() () - «

(

.
/

1 1 1

(- / -)

. (

•

Abstract

This research is a part of the opining up the cultural movement & the figures in India which is parable in more works of the Orientalists, because of its hold big opulence in content and approach.

The aim of the research is to defining advertence the Orientalists in the study of the history of the Islamic India, since its conquest on the hand of Muhammad bin Al-Qasim Al-Thiqafi in (95A.H / 705A.D) until the end of Sultanate Age in (932A.H/1525A.D). I incipiency to offer the propellants advertence those Orientalists to India and then focalising around the sides which is event on it as a Political, Economic, Cultural and Society life in India.

In the last part of the research, I review to the efforts of Orientalist Anne Mary Schimmel to wrote on the Indian Islamic History and its manner of criticism the civilization of India.

(

()

: ()

Orientalism

.()

()

.()

) (Marco Polo .() .()() ()(Necolo De Conti (L.Varthima (() () (Bartholomeu Diaz

10

Calcut

(Vasco da Gama

```
( /
                      (Pedro de Covilham
               .( )
           Diu
Damio De
                      Castanheda
                                         Yourka
                                                      Barros
                                                     ( )Gois
    )
                                   D. Lopiz
                                       (
                                          /
      )
                                    (Van Demen
                                          /
                                             ( )
                Cambridge
                                 Oxford
Durham
          (
                        Fort William
                       .( )
                             )
       .( )
```

...

.()(Rajiputs () () ()

(- / -)

```
( ) ( - / - )
        ( - / - )
                      .( )
   ( /
               (A.Blush)
(Vetsen )
 (Hotsma )
         (Der Islam)
  ( /
(J.C.Marshman
     History of India
```

•

```
- ) S. Lane Pool (
(B .C.de Vaux
                           ) (C. Brockelmann
 ) B. Spuler
                                           (
      )
                  (Ghaznawids)
                            /
latter Ghaznavids)
                       (
                                        ) (C.E.Bosworth
    )
                       (Mahmud B. Sabuktagin) (The
                 (
                                    - ) (T.Arnold
                (P. Hardy
                              )
                                   . (Ayas Abu L Najam)
Gold
       ) Horowitsh
                                                  (Maeister
        (H. R. Gibb
                                      (Pegingham
                                                  (G.Brown
                        ( )
     (P.M.Holt
```

```
( )<sub>II</sub>
        (S.D. Goitein
:
                                                                     )
                                ( )(
New Light of the :
Ashtor
                                     Beginnings of Karmi Merchants
                                                                   (E.
A Social and Economic History of the Near
     (W.G Fischel .
                                               East in the Middle Ages
                                   .The Spice Trade In Mamluk Egypt
                                      (Giniza
        .( )(
                                      (Moreland
T.
                                                          (Arnold
```

۲.

```
(Tafur )
                 The Jews In Cochen: (J. Sigal)
            (獎)
(
                 (Rawlinsn
            )
            ( )
                                             (N. Loo )
                    .( )
                                             (j. Veth)
           (
```

```
(Horas Wilson
                                         )
                                            . ( )"
            )
                                                              :(A.Edwin
                                                                      (
          ·
( )(
                                     (Frykenberg
                )
                                                          (Gladwin
                                 (Blackharth
                                     .( )
       (R.C.J)
                                               (I.C)
(I.A.L)
                                  (R.C.A.J)
```

...

```
) ( /
     (Bridges
      /
                          (Saunders
                             (Raverity
       (Sachau
                             ( /
       )
                         ) (
         .(
       (Von Mazic
         .(
                    )
H. Gibb
                     (Beckingham
                      ( )
        (Yule
                 )
                                    .( )
                                  ) (Cabrieli
                     (
                         - ) (Antonio
                             (Almquist
   )
                         .( –
                         (Major ) . ( )
  (Nikiten
                                         .( )
                                              (
Cambridge History ( - )
       A.Lambton
Haig
                      P.M.Holt
                                         of India
     Oxford History of India
       .Beveredge Thoron
                                  Marshman
                      - ) (Sir H. M. Elliot
        ( )
```

```
(John Dowson
                                    )
        )
                          (C.Moor
                                .Sourcebook of Indian Philosophy
                                                                 (
(Annemarie Schimmel
                               (Erfurt
                  (Heinrich Schaeder
                                                  Richard Hartmann
                             (Ernst Kuehnel
       )
                                                       (Von Gabain
                   (
                                                       ):
                                                .( )
     (Friedrich Heiler
                                             Marburge
```

...

.(): . () u .() Indo- Muslim .Culture

.() Albert Taeileh) () :() :() :()

•••

```
(
                    )
                  )
.( )
  (
                          :( )
)
           (
                                        (Makli Hill
                                  )
                                 :( )
          .( )
           ( )
                              (難)
                                (紫)
```

:() .(Gabriel Wing .() ()

N	Authors	Titles	Published
1.	Arbry, Arther	Sufism in India	London – 1945
2.	Basham, A. L	A Cultural History of India	New Delhi-1975
3.	Char, S. V.	Hinduism and Islam in India	New Jersey- 1993
	Desika		
4.	Eaton, Richard	The Rise of Islam and the	California, 1993
	Maxwell	Bengal Frontier, 1204-1760	
5.	Elphinstone,	The History of India. 2 vols	London- 1841
	Monstuart		
6.	Eaton, Richard	Sufis of Bijapur, 1300-1700:	Princeton
	Maxwell	Social Roles of Sufis in	University Press,
		Medieval India. Princeton,	1978.
7.	Frazer, R. W	A Literary History of India	New York- 1970
8.	Dow,	The History of Hindostan.	3 vols. London,
	Alexander		1767-1772
9.	Hollister, John	The Shia of India	New Delhi: 1979
	Norman		
10.	Minault, Gail	The Khilafat Movement:	New York: 1982
		Religious Symbolism and	
		Political Mobilization in India	
11.	Troll, Christian	Muslim Shrines in India: Their	New Delhi: 1989
		Character, History, and	
		Significance.	
12.	Michell, George	The Islamic Heritage of	Paris , 1984
		Bengal.	
13.	Bely, Edward	History of Gujarat	London
14.	Hard, Bern	History of Afghans	London
15.	Right, Wiliam	The Delhi Sultanat	London

(

(

•••

•

.

16.	Ferguson	History of Indian & Eastern Architecture	London
17.	Roland	The Art & Architecture in India	
18.	Purkait, B. R	Indian Renaissance and Education	Calcutta-1992.
N	Authors	Titles	Published
19.	Taussaint : A.	A History of Indian Ocean	(London – 1966)
20.	Charpenter, G	Theism in Medieval India	(London – 1700)
21.	Camp, Treit	The Islamic role in India	
22.	Cvear, Perseval	History of India	1990
23.	Dunbar, Sir	A History of India from the	London-1943
<u> </u>	George	Earliest Times to the Present	LUHUUH-1/43
	Guige	Day 2 vols.	
24.	Herman, k&	History of India	1998
<u>∠</u> ⊸.	Wothermond,D	instity of india	1770
25.	Honter, W	The Indian Muslims	(London -1871)
26.	Michel, Georg	Islam in Decan	(Bombay-1986)
27.	Kodrengton	Islamic Art in India	(Bombay 1900)
28.	Liwes, Bernard	The Fatimid & Way of India	
29.	Poole. S.L	India under Muhammadian	
		Rule	
30.	Maister. G	India in the Arabic Sources	
31.	Haig, Tomas	Architecture of Haidarabad	
32.	Rapson, E. J.,	The Cambridge History of	Cambridge-
	Wolseley Haig,	India.	1922.
	etc		
33.	Scott,	History of the Dekkan. 2 vols.	London- 1794
	Jonathan.	•	
34.	Sen,	Studies in Indian History	New Delhi- 1993.
	Surendranath.	•	
35.	Sen, Sukumar.	History of Bengali Literature.	New Delhi-, 1960
36.	Sweetman,	Mapping Hinduism	Cambridge
	Barry W. H		University, 2000
37.	Thomas, Paul	Indian Women Through the Ages.	London: 1964
38.	Watson, F	A Concise History of India.	London:, 1974.
39.	,	History of the Mahrattas. 3 vols.	London: , 1826
	Grant		,
40.	Frazer, R. W	A Literary History of India	New York, 1970

. . .

```
(<sup>1</sup>)
                          Dutch Sources for Indian History (London – 1950)
            . Historians of Medieval India (London – 1960):
                          (
                        (
                                                                     :
   .(
                                                           Lathan
  Odoric Friar
                                                                                         (^{7})
                                                               Monte Corninu
                                                                                         (<sup>8</sup>)
                                                .(
(11) J. R. Serjeant: The Portuguese In Indian Ocean, (Oxford- 1965) P., 45
                                                                                        (^{12})
                                                                                        (^{13})
                          .M.Moller
                                             Fleet
                               :
                                                                                        (^{19})
.(
```

(²¹) Jornal of History Province (London – 1918).		
	:	$(^{22})$
 (23) From the Mediterranean to India, Documents Indian Trade, South A East African Coast From 11,12 C, Speculum, Vol 39, (U.S.A-1954) p (24) A Short History of India (London- 1964). (25) Learning in India Through The Islamic Age (London – 1916). 		and
(25) Learning in India Through The Islamic Age (London – 1916).		26
		$\binom{26}{}$
	:	$(^{27})$
(–)		$(^{28})$
(29) Delhi Through The Ages, Oxford university Press, (London-1986)		
	:	(30)
: :		(31)
(-)		
(32) H. Yule: Cathy & Way Thether (London – 1915).		
- ;		(33)
	(
34. 4. 11. 11. 11. 12. 12. 13. 13. 13. 13. 13. 13. 13. 13. 13. 13		
 (34) India in the Fifteen Centuries (35) The History of India as Told by its own Historians, (London – 1886). 		
() The History of findia as Told by its own Historians, (London – 1880).		(³⁶)
·		()
<u>www.maaber.50megs.com</u> : :		37
. : :		$(^{37})$
www.middle-east-onling		(³⁸)
•	•	
•	:	(39)
		(40)
.(-)		$\binom{41}{}$
(42) An Introduction in Islamic History (New York – 1992). (43) Islam in the Indian Subcontinent. Leiden: E.J.(Brill, 1980). (44) Islam in India and Poliston, Leiden: E. I.(Brill, 1982).		
(44) Islam in India and Pakistan. Leiden: E.J.(Brill, 1982).		(45)
		(⁴⁵)
. /46) A C	1002)	
(46) A Center of Islamic Culture in Sindh. University of Karachi, (Karachi- 1	.983).	(47)
. (–)		(⁴⁷)
•	:	(10)
50.		(⁴⁹)
(50) Schimmel, Annemarie. Mystical Dimensions of Islam. Chapel Hill: Un	iversity	y of
North Carolina Press, 1975, p., 88. (51) A Study into the Religious Ideas of Sir Muhammad Iqbal. 2nd	ed: Ic	abal
Academy Pakistan,. (Lahore- 1989)		
(52) A Study of Two Mystical Writers of Eighteenth Century India. Leid	den (B	rill-
1976).		(⁵³)
		()